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Galerie Flak booth 92

#### **KATSINA CALLING**



A thematic exhibition

«They are the most beautiful things in the world…». This is how French poet Paul Eluard once described Hopi kachina dolls to his wife (Letters to Gala, 1924-1948, Editions Gallimard p. 23)

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# KATSINA CALLING (L'APPEL DES KACHINAS) Hopi ritual figures of Arizona Ancient Arts of North America – BRAFA 2024 booth 92

For hundreds of years, atop the mesas of Arizona, masked and costumed dancers have gathered week after week on the plaza - the large rectangular central square of the Hopi village - to pray for rain and germination.

They represent Kachina spirits or "katsina" (plural katsinam), a term signifying both wooden figurine, masked dancer, and deity.

Objects of tradition and of education, tools to remember and works of art in their own right, katsina dolls give vibrant testimony to the traditions and secret beliefs of Native Americans of the Southwest.

Nearly 450 different katsina spirits can be identified in the Hopi pantheon, each characterized by specific colors, symbols, and elements of costume that allow for precise identification.

Celebrations of fauna and flora, prayers for fertility and favorable weather, katsinam also mirror the diversity of human behaviors with figures of warriors, priests, guardians of peace, or masters of disorder. The expansive realm of Katsinam resonates with the timeless concerns shared by all human societies throughout the ages.

Since the early 20<sup>th</sup> century, illustrious predecessors such as the Surrealists around André Breton or Max Ernst, as well as Claude Lévi-Strauss, André Malraux, or Jacques Lacan, have all fallen under the spell of these polychrome wooden dolls. In turn, these pioneers have passed on their passion to entire generations of collectors. Thus, katsinam have remained, since their discovery over a hundred years ago, an endless source of dreams, poetry, and inspiration.

20 years in the making, this exhibition entitled "Katsina Calling" presents an exceptional collection of several dozen antique Katsina dolls dating from the 1880s to the 1930s.

These sculptures will be exhibited by Galerie Flak at BRAFA in January 2024. A eponymous book, with essays from leading art historians, ethnologists, and katsina dolls collectors, will be published on this occasion.

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## Shalako Maiden Shalako Mana Katsina doll

Hopi, Arizona
Carved cottonwood, natural pigments
Prior to 1900
Height: 40 cm

Ex collection Robert Bayuk, Thousand Oaks, Californie Ex collection Galerie Flak, Paris Ex private collection France, acquired above in 2013

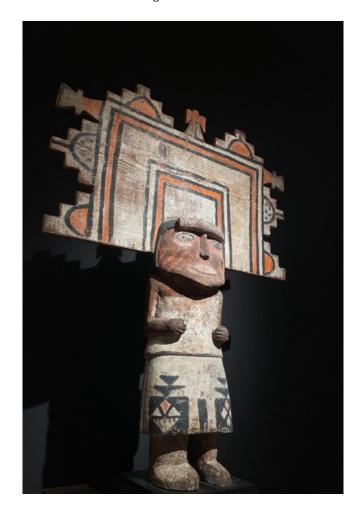
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Cross Crown, Four-Corner Cloud
Nahoile-chiwakopachoki Katsina doll
Hopi, Arizona
Carved cottonwood, natural pigments
Circa 1910s or earlier
Height: 32 cm

Ex collection George Everett Shaw, Colorado

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### Butterfly Maiden figure Poli Mana Katsina

Hopi, Arizona Carved cottonwood, natural pigments Prior to 1900

Height: 55 cm - Width: 43 cm

Provenance

Ex collection Robert Brady (1928-1986)

Ex collection The Robert Brady Museum Foundation, Cuernavaca, Mexico Ex collection Donald Ellis, New York & Dundas, Canada, inv. S4003

This Hopi doll represents the goddess of maize. In the crenelated frame around the head, you'll see the clouds over the mountains; in the small chequerboard at the centre of the forehead, the ear of maize; and around the mouth, the rainbow [...]. Is this not poetry as we continue to hear it?

André Breton, Le Littéraire, 1946

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#### Moon Kachina

Muyao Katsina doll

Hopi, Arizona
Carved cottonwood, natural pigments
Circa 1910-1920
Height: 25 cm
Ex collection Toby Herbst, Santa Fe
Ex collection Galerie Flak, Paris
Ex private collection, Nice, France, acquired above in 2014

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Eagle or Red-Hawk Falcon Kwahu / Palakwayo Katsina doll

Hopi, Arizona Circa 1890s Height: 24 cm

Ex private collection, Scottsdale, Arizona Ex collection Toby Herbst, New Mexico Ex private collection, Santa Fe

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# Snake Priest figure Chusona Dancer

Hopi, Arizona Carved cottonwood root, leather, natural pigments

> Height: 26.4 cm Circa 1890-1900

Ex collection Alan Kessler, Santa Fe Ex Sotheby's New York, December 1997, lot 24 Ex collection Galerie Flak, Paris Ex private collection France, acquired from above in 2013